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# ab269841 160Gd Metal Conjugation Kit -Lightning-Link®

View ab269841 160Gd Metal Conjugation Kit - Lightning-Link<sup>®</sup> datasheet: <u>www.abcam.com/ab269841</u> (use www.abcam.cn/ab269841 for China, or www.abcam.co.jp/ab269841 for Japan)

For the Conjugation of Antibodies or Proteins to 160Gd.

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## 1. Overview

160Gd Metal Conjugation Kit - Lightning-Link<sup>®</sup> (ab269841) provides an easy-to-use, one step procedure that allows researchers to label proteins, peptides and other biomolecules containing primary amines with 160Gd with only 30 seconds hands-on time; furthermore conjugates are ready to use in less than twenty minutes.

The antibody to be labeled should be purified, in an appropriate buffer for conjugation and at a suitable concentration, as described in section 6. If not, consider using our antibody purification and concentration kits.

http://www.abcam.com/kits/antibody-purification-andconcentration-kits

The kit comes in 2 sizes for labeling 10  $\mu$ g and 100  $\mu$ g of antibody.

Add Modifier Reagent to antibody

Add antibody plus modifier to Conjugation Mix vial



Antibody labeled

#### 2. Materials Supplied and Storage

Store kit at -20°C in the dark immediately on receipt and check below for storage for individual components. Kit can be stored for 1 year from receipt, if components have not been reconstituted.

Item	10 µg	100 µg	Storage temperatur e (before prep)	Storage temperatur e (after prep)
160 Gd Mix	1 vial	1 vial	-20°C	-20°C
Modifier reagent	1 vial	1 vial	-20°C	4°C or-20°C
Quencher reagent	1 vial	1 vial	-20°C	4°C or-20°C

Avoid repeated freeze-thaws of reagents.

Lyophilized Lightning-Link® components are hygroscopic.

Kits are intentionally shipped at ambient temperature with silica gel to avoid exposure to moisture. Upon receipt, store the kit frozen and protect from moisture. Before opening the outer container, allow the lyophilized components to reach room temperature to minimize condensation.

#### 3. Materials Required, Not Supplied

These materials are not included in the kit, but will be required to successfully perform this assay:

- Microfuge Tubes (0.5 or 1.5 mL)
- Microfuge
- Adjustable pipette or multiple-channel pipette

## 4. General guidelines, precautions, and troubleshooting

Please observe safe laboratory practice and consult the safety datasheet.

For general guidelines, precautions, limitations on the use of our assay kits and general assay troubleshooting tips, particularly for first time users, please consult our guide:

www.abcam.com/assaykitguidelines

For typical data produced using the assay, please see the assay kit datasheet on our website.

## 5. Reagent Preparation

Prepare fresh reagents immediately prior to use.

## 6. Sample Preparation

#### Pre-Conjugation Considerations:

- 6.1 The purified antibody to be labeled should ideally be in 10 50 mM amine-free buffer (e.g. MES, MOPS, HEPES, PBS), pH range 6.5 to 8.5. Borate buffer is also suitable.
- 6.2 Common non-buffering salts (e.g. sodium chloride), chelating agents (e.g. EDTA), and sugars have no effect on conjugation efficiency. Azide (< 0.1%), BSA (<0.1%) have little or no effect. Glycerol <50%, Tris <50 mM and gelatin <0.1% have no effect.
- **6.3** Avoid buffer components that are nucleophilic, as these may react with Conjugation Kit chemicals. Compounds containing primary amines (e.g. amino acids, ethanolamine and Tris) and thiols (e.g. mercaptoethanol or DTT) fall within this class. Thimerosal (thiomersal, Merthiolate) should also be avoided.

#### 7. Assay Procedure

- Equilibrate all materials and prepared reagents to room temperature just prior to use and gently agitate.
- 7.1 Allow all the reagent to warm to room temperature.
- 7.2 Dilute your antibody down to 1 mg/ml (see table for buffer compatibility) and add 1 µL of 160 Gd Modifier reagent for each 10 µL of antibody to be conjugated. 11 µL or 110 µL of the antibody mix is required for 10 µg or 100 µg vial, respectively.
- 7.3 Remove the screw cap from the vial of Lightning-Link® vial and pipette 11 µL or 110 µL (10 µg or 100 µg vial respectively) of antibody mixture directly onto the lyophilized material. Resuspend gently by withdrawing and re-dispensing the liquid until the solution is clear.
- 7.4 Place the cap back on the vial and allow conjugation to take place at room temperature (20 25°C) for 1 hour. At the end of the conjugation time, add 1 μL or 10 μL (10 μg or 100 μg vial respectively) of 160 Gd Quencher Reagent. The conjugates are ready for use after 15 minutes. The conjugates do not require purification.

 $\Delta$  Note: Storage at 4°C is recommended for any conjugate. For longer storage the conjugate can be stored at -20°C with a cryoprotectant such as 50% glycerol.

#### 8. Notes

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